

PENELUSURAN LITERATUR

Oleh:

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Dana Daniati

Disajikan pada Kuliah Pakar di STIKES Guna Bangsa,

8 Januari 2021

PROBLEM YG BANYAK DIHADAPI MAHASISWA

1. Bagaimana menentukan kata kunci agar mndpt literatur yg sesuai??
2. Bagaimana menganalisis literatur??
3. Bagaimana membedakan literatur unt di review dan lit standard??
4. Bagaimana tip membaca literatur dg cepat??
5. Prisma?? PICO-PICOS??

AKSES LITERATUR MELALUI KATA KUNCI

ADA 4 LANGKAH

1. TENTUKAN KATA KUNCI DARI JUDUL PENELITIAN ANDA
2. AKSES ARTIKEL DAN BACA– LIHAT CARA BACA ARTIKEL CEPAT
3. SUSUN ARTIKEL DLM TABEL: AMBIL KATA PENTING kmd MASUKKAN TABEL
4. SIMPAN– DALM REFERENCE MANAGER (a.l Mendeley)
5. GUNAKAN UNTUK LITERATUR YANG AKAN **DI REVIEW** ATAU SEBAGAI **LITERATUR STANDARD**

JIKA ARTIKEL TERBATAS?– lihat Daftar pustaka dari 1-2 Artikel yg telah diperoleh

1. TENTUKAN KATA KUNCI

- JUDUL
- AMBIL POKOK2NYA
- JIKA SALAH MENULIS- AKAN ADA PERINGATAN, DAN DIBETULKAN
- GUNAKAN PICO-PICOS:
 - patient-intervention-control-output/outcome-study design
 - Gunakan unt arahkan ke kata kunci
 - Arahkan kita ke table penyajian hasil
 - Arahkan kita ke meta analisis (tetapi design nya hrs sama, dan ada angka-angka hasil yg dapat di komparasi/ dikompilasi)– bukan kebijakan dari STIKES GUNA BANGSA

1. KATA KUNCI– CARI LITERATUR-EVIDENCE BASED

TRIAL-EROR

- JUDUL
- AMBIL POKOK2NYA
- JIKA SALAH MENULIS- AKAN ADA PERINGATAN, DAN DIBETULKAN- MeSH

PICO- PICOS

- P= Patients
- I= **Intervention**
- C=Control
- O=**Output**-Outcome

JUDUL:

Using mask prevent the Covid-19 virus on senior residents

- Patient= senior residents
- Intervention= using mask----- **mask**
- Control= tidak menggunakan control
- Output=Covid-19 Virus-----**Covid-19**
- **Gunakan kata kunci: mask and Covid-19**

AKSES ARTIKEL: masukkan kata kunci pada

- **DATABASE:** ScienceDirect.com; SpringerLink.com; GoogleScholar (tdk terseleksi kualitasnya)
- **PUBLISHER:** Francis Taylor; Scopus; Web of Science; Elsevier; dll
- **Langsung pada Jurnalnya:** International Journal of Nursing and Health Services, baca scope nya: di bid matematika, kesehatan, keperawatan, kebidanan?
- Perhatikan: artikel yang muncul di awal biasanya yg populer dan banyak disitasi
- Kumpulkan berbagai jurnal yg relevant dg topik anda



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Face **masks** to prevent transmission of **COVID-19**: A systematic review and meta-analysis

American Journal of Infection Control, Available online 19 December 2020, ...

Yanni Li, Mingming Liang, ... Chenyu Sun

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Biomedical and Environmental Sciences, August 2020, ...

Cheng Xi SUN, Bin HE, ... Zhong Jie LI

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[HTML] **Mask or no mask for COVID-19: A public health and market study**

T Li, Y Liu, M Li, X Qian, SY Dai - PloS one, 2020 - journals.plos.org

Efficient strategies to contain the coronavirus disease 2019 (**COVID-19**) pandemic are peremptory to relieve the negatively impacted public health and global economy, with the full scope yet to unfold. In the absence of highly effective drugs, vaccines, and abundant ...

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Social and behavioral consequences of mask policies during the COVID-19 pandemic

C Betsch, L Korn, P Sprengholz... - Proceedings of the ..., 2020 - National Acad Sciences

Mandatory and voluntary **mask** policies may have yet unknown social and behavioral consequences related to the effectiveness of the measure, stigmatization, and perceived fairness. Serial cross-sectional data (April 14 to May 26, 2020) from nearly 7,000 German ...

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[HTML] **To mask or not to mask: Modeling the potential for face mask use by the general public to curtail the COVID-19 pandemic**

SE Eikenberry, M Mancuso, E Iboji, T Phan... - Infectious Disease ..., 2020 - Elsevier

Face **mask** use by the general public for limiting the spread of the **COVID-19** pandemic is controversial, though increasingly recommended, and the potential of this intervention is not well understood. We develop a compartmental model for assessing the community-wide ...

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Face mask use by the general public for limiting the spread of the COVID-19 pandemic is controversial, though increasingly recommended, and the potential of this intervention is not well understood. We develop a compartmental model for assessing the community-wide ...
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Mask is the possible key for self-isolation in COVID-19 pandemic
ZG Zhou, DS Yue, CL Mu... - Journal of Medical Virology, 2020 - Wiley Online Library
Ma's research shows N95 masks, medical masks, even homemade masks could block at least 90% of the virus in aerosols¹. This study puts the debate on whether the public wear masks back on the table. Recently Science interviewed Dr. Cao, director general of Chinese

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Robert Hornik . Ava Kikut . Emma Iesch . Chioma Woko . Leann Siegel & Kwanho Kim

AKSES DAN BACA CEPAT ARTIKEL

- BACA **ABSTRACTNYA** SAJA DULU
- KENALI KOMPONENT DI ABSTRACT
- JIKA COCOK— BARU DI DOWNLOAD
- BARU BACA DETAIL

ABSTRACT

1. INTRODUCTION= PROBLEM= 1-2 kalimat
2. METHOD= 1-2 kalimat
3. RESULT= 1-2 kalimat
4. DISCUSSION= 1-2 kalimat
5. CONCLUSION= 1-2 kalimat

ABSTRACT

- Gambaran singkat dari penelitian secara keseluruhan
- Tiap komponen hanya diwakili 1-2 kalimat
- Krn hrs singkat: dipilih **kalimat yg efektif** dan mewakili masing-masing komponen
- Jika tdk tertarik– **stop** (tdk kita pilih)
- Dlm hal submit ke jurnal– abstract paling penting– bs dilanjut publish atau rejected
- Jika **tertarik**– lanjut baca yg lengkap– komponen
INTRODUCTION

ADA 6 POINT DLM ARTIKEL UTUH

1. **ABSTRACT**

2. INTRODUCTION

3. METHOD

4. RESULT

5. DISCUSSION

6. CONCLUSION



obyektive



interpretatif

CARA BACA KESELURUHAN ARTIKEL SECARA CEPAT

- INTRODUCTION:

- Biasanya sangat Panjang
- Cari “**TUJUAN**”, biasanya pada bagian akhir
- Jika COCOK??, lanjutkan ke komponen berikutnya

METHOD

- Find **2 point: participants AND intervention (INGAT: PICO)**
 1. Who are the **participants**?
 - Are they **relevant** to your topic?
 - Contoh: penelitian anda : uji coba formula makanan Balita
 - Participant dari artikel tsb: Para manula--- so you have to reject it
 - But, if the participant relevant with your topic– find the 2nd point
 2. What's the **intervention**?
 - Apakah intervensinya standard?--- menggunakan Control?
 - Apakah **anda ingin lanjutkan**?--- see the other component

RESULT

- Deskripsi hasil
- Check apakah **tujuannya terjawab** di hasil?
- Jika ya--- coba lakukan **interpretasi menurut anda** dulu, sebelum lanjut ke komponen lain

DISCUSSION

- Membandingkan hasil- dg hasil penelitian yang lalu dan atau standard yg ada
- Apakah “senada” atau “berlawanan”
- Jika berlawanan– **ada penjelasannya?** mungkin karakteristik dari respondennya atau lokasinya
- Peneliti melakukan interpretasi dari hsl yg mereka peroleh---- jng percaya begitu saja. Jika anda setuju– bs **lanjut ke komponen berikutnya**

CONCLUSION

- Peneliti/penulis menginterpretasikan pembahasan menjadi kesimpulan
- Kesimpulan mrpkn intepretasi dari peneliti
- Jika masuk akal– **silahkan diterima**

DIPEROLEH BANYAK ARTIKEL/LITERATUR, KMD
SUSUN ARTIKEL-ARTIKEL TSB DALAM TABEL PICO,

1. TABEL UNT LITERATUR YG **DI REVIEW???**– DI ANALISIS
2. TABEL UNT LITERATUR **STANDARD ???**–
DIRANGKAI MENJADI TEORI/ BAB II

CARA ANALISIS PADA LITERATUR YANG AKAN DI REVIEW

1. SUSUN ARTIKEL DALAM TABEL

- Artikel yang sdh di setuju dan di download,
- Tabel tsb di sajikan dalam Bab HASIL (Bab IV)
- Namun disusun dulu ALUR—PEROLEHAN ARTIKEL “PRISMA”- di Bab III
- LIHAT kasus tesis Mb Dana

2. PERLU DIBUAT ALUR UNT MENDPTKAN LITERATUR (bab III: metode Penelitian)

- GUNAKAN “PRISMA”
- Mulai dapat artikel kasar– yg bisa di download
- Diseleksi gunakan “inklusi” dan “eksklusi”
- Inklusi ”jenis jurnal, Bahasa, tahun, dll”
- Sampai peroleh Jurnal– yg akan dianalisis-15 Jurnl

3. TABEL PICO– pada :bab Hasil”

Peneliti dan th	partisipan	Intervensi	Control	Output/Var dependent
		Parenting		Pertumbuhan Balita

LAKUKAN ANALISIS TABEL--- SAMPAI DITEMUKAN HASIL YANG SPESIFIK-
sesuai judul

Parenting dan dampaknya PD TUBUH KEMBANG BALITA

No Jurnal	Intervensi	Output/Hasil
1	Parenting	TUMBUH KEMBANG Balita sedang
2	Parenting	Tidak significant
3	Parenting	Penurunan TUMBUH KEMBANG
		TUMBUH KEMBANG sedang
		TUMBUH KEMBANG sedang
		TUMBUH KEMBANG sedang
		Penurunan TUMBUH KEMBANG

CATATAN SEMENTARA:

PARENTING----DAMPAKNYA PD TUMBUH KEMBANG BALITA “SEDANG”

Diantara pertumbuhan yg sedang--- kemampuan apa yg lebih dulu muncul?

Misalnya: bicara, gerak fisik, tumbuh gigi, dll?

Buat **table PICO** lagi.

Parenting dan dampaknya pd kemampuan Spesifik?

No Jurnal	Intervensi	Hasil
1	Parenting	Perkembangan Balita sedang (gigi)
4	Parenting	Perkembangan sedang (gerak)
5	Parenting	Perkembangan sedang (gigi)
6	Parenting	Perkembangan sedang (bicara)
dst		Perkembangan sedang (bicara)
		Perkembangan sedang (bicara)
		Perkembangan sedang (bicara)

CATATAN SEMENTARA:

PARENTING----DAMPAKNYA pd pertumbuhan balita “sedang”, kemampuan yg muncul terlebih dulu– TUMBUH FISIK (BB)

Akhirnya penelitian anda dpt menunjukkan (empiris dari literatur):

“Peran parenting terhadap tumbuh kembang Balita dg kategori sedang, dan kemampuan spesifik yg lbh dulu muncul adalah bicaranya”

PICOS:

- SYSTEMATIC LIT REV– KITA AKAN MENAMBAHKAN DG **META ANALISIS**
- MAKA DI SAJIKAN TABEL :

POPULASI	INTERVENSI	COMPARASI	OUTCOME	STUDY DESIGN

ANALISIS MASING-MASING ARTIKEL– MASUKKAN KE TABEL BERIKUT
POPULASINYA , INTERVENSI, COMPARASI, OUTCOME DAN **STUDY DESIGN**: HARUS SAMA
SUPAYA DAPAT DIANALISIS

Yang dilihat ANGKA KENAIKAN %, ATAU ANGKA -2 LAIN YANG NANTINYA DIHITUNG--
DISIMPULKAN

**UNTUK LITERATUR
STANDARD**

POSISI ARTIKEL/JURNAL STANDARD– DI **BAB II**

- Artikel yang sdh di setuju dan di download,
- Sajikan dalam bentuk **table dulu**, ambil pokok2nya saja
- **Uraikan** “paraphrase”– hindari plagiarism=similarity, untuk menyusun BAB Kajian Literatur (Bab II)
- Fungsi: untuk membahas/ comparasi/ disandingkan dengan hasil penelitian kita (senada/mendukung?? Berlawanan??)

Buatkan TABEL- mengarahkan ke Kajian teori

Peneliti dan th	partisipan	Intervensi	Control	Output/Var dependent
Kate N. 1988	Patient	Obat Cancer		penderita karsinoma kolo-rektal stadium lanjut terutama kalau sudah metastase ke hati, dst
Brown W. 1990	Patient	Obat Cancer		penderita karsinoma kolo-rektal stadium lanjut terutama kalau sudah metastase ke hati, dst
Maingot R. Et.al 1995	Patient	Obat Cancer		penderita karsinoma kolo-rektal stadium lanjut terutama kalau sudah metastase ke hati
[Hill G.H. 1997	Patient	Obat Cancer		evaluasi 3200 kasus menunjukkan bahwa CEA merupakan prediktor yang sangat baik untuk menilai prognosis penderita
Parker W.R. 1997	Patient	Obat Cancer		Peningkatan CEA paling menonjol adalah pada penderita karsinoma kolo-rektal stadium lanjut
Kitano M. 1998	Patient	Obat Cancer		penderita karsinoma kolo-rektal stadium lanjut terutama kalau sudah metastase ke hati

susun dg Bahasa/ paraphrase sendiri- unt
hindari similarity (narasi style Harvard)- BAB II

- Peningkatan CEA paling menonjol adalah pada penderita karsinoma kolo-rektal stadium lanjut [Parker W.R. 1997], terutama kalau sudah metastase ke hati [Kate N. 1988, Brown W. 1990, Maingot R. Et.al 1995, Kitano M. 1998]. Dari evaluasi 3200 kasus menunjukkan bahwa CEA merupakan prediktor yang sangat baik untuk menilai prognosis penderita] [Hill G.H. 1997]

TERJAWABKAN PROBLEM ANDA??

1. Bagaimana menentukan kata kunci agar mndpt literatur yg sesuai??
2. Bagaimana menganalisis literatur??
3. Bagaimana membedakan literatur unt di review dan lit standard??
4. Bagaimana tip membaca literatur dg cepat??
5. Prisma?? PICO-PICOS??

TERIMA KASIH

Lanjut dg pengalaman Mb dana.